

COSMOS Optical Demo

<https://wiki.cosmos-lab.org/wiki/tutorials/optical-network-example>

Craig Gutterman, Columbia University
Artur Minakhmetov, Telecom ParisTech
Michael Sherman, Rutgers University
Jiakai Yu, University of Arizona

clg2168@columbia.edu, artur.minakhmetov@telecom-paritech.fr,
msherman@winlab.rutgers.edu, jiakaiyu@email.arizona.edu



Une école de l'IMT



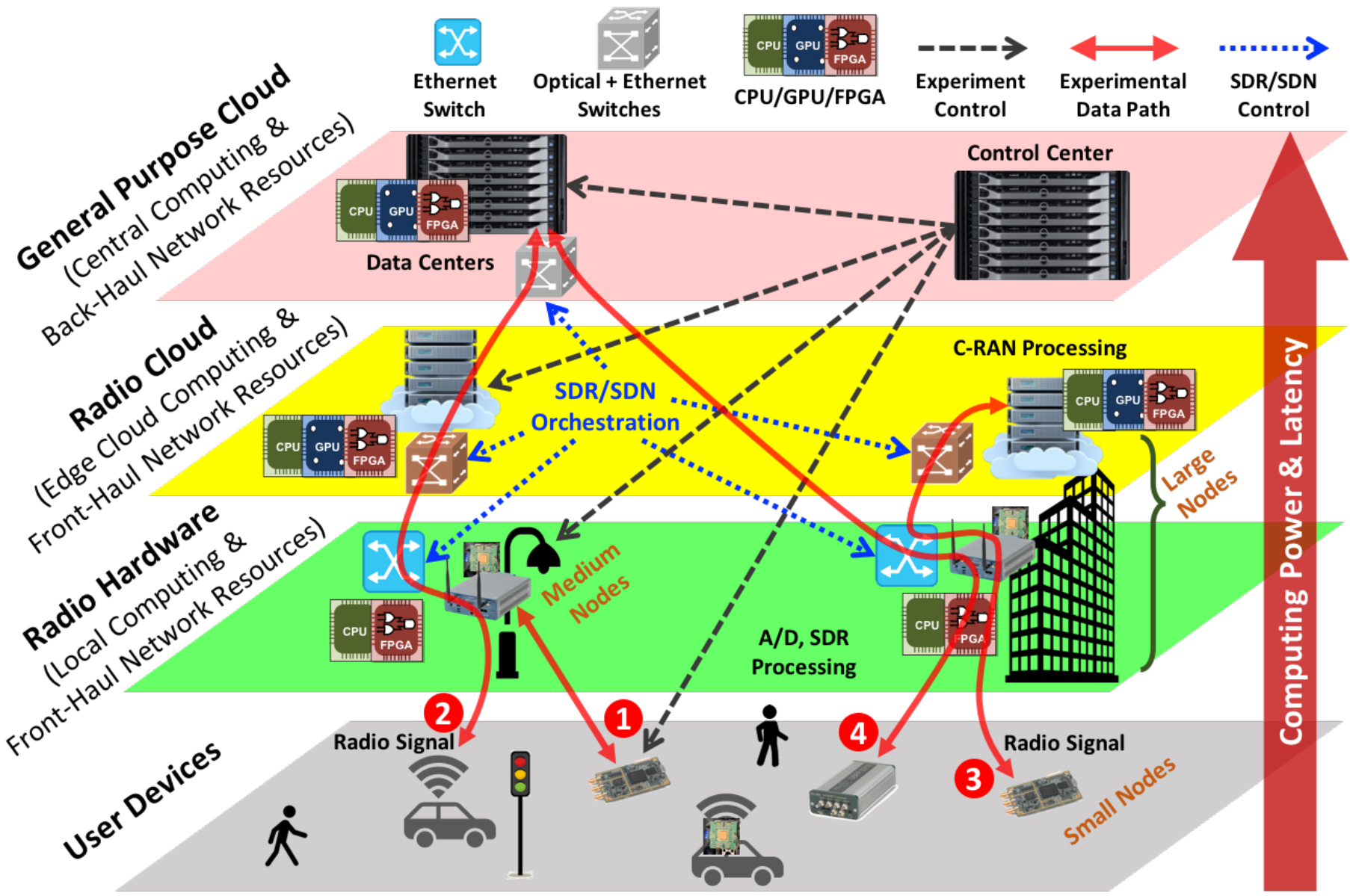
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

RUTGERS
THE STATE UNIVERSITY
OF NEW JERSEY

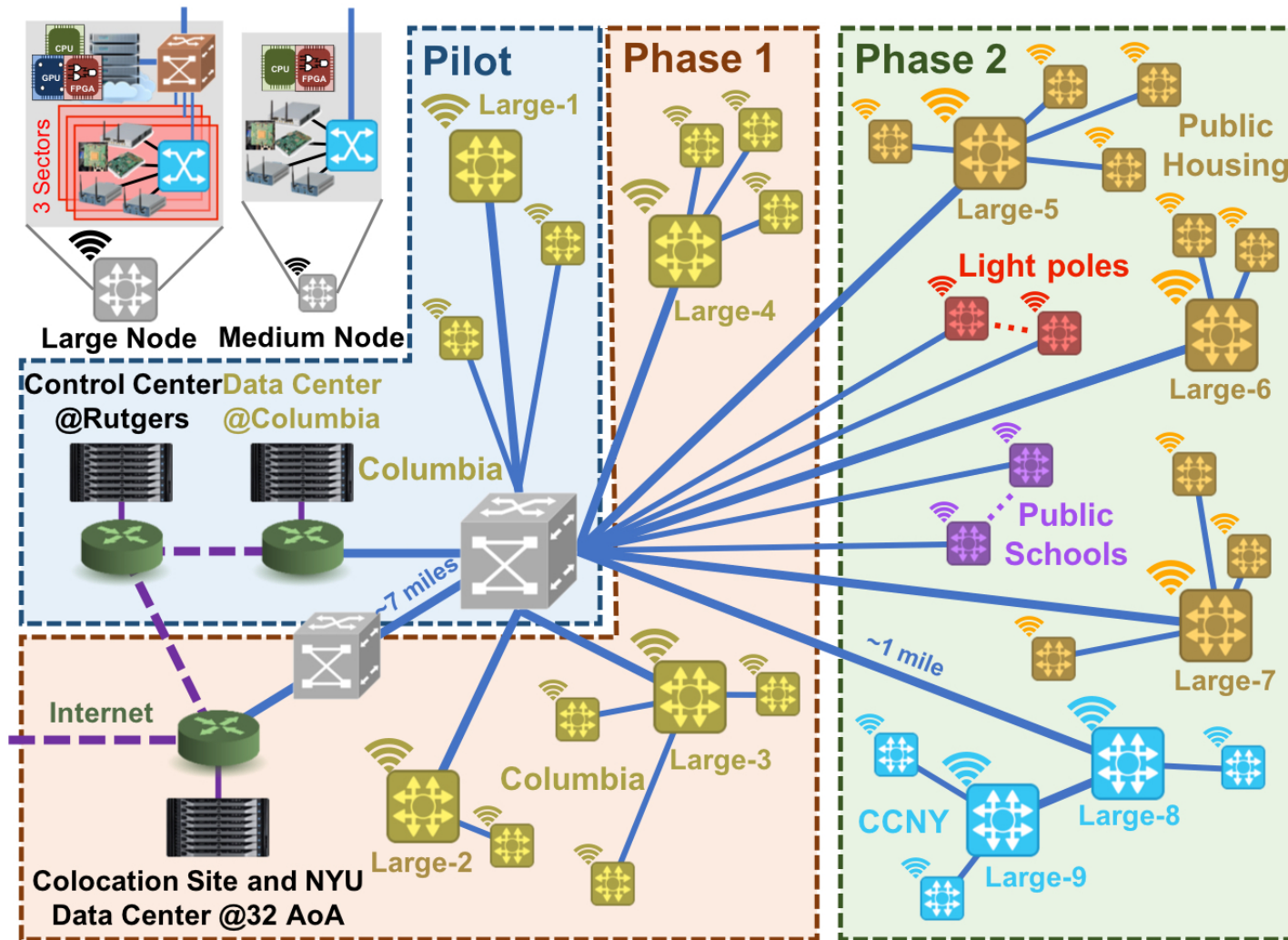


THE UNIVERSITY
OF ARIZONA

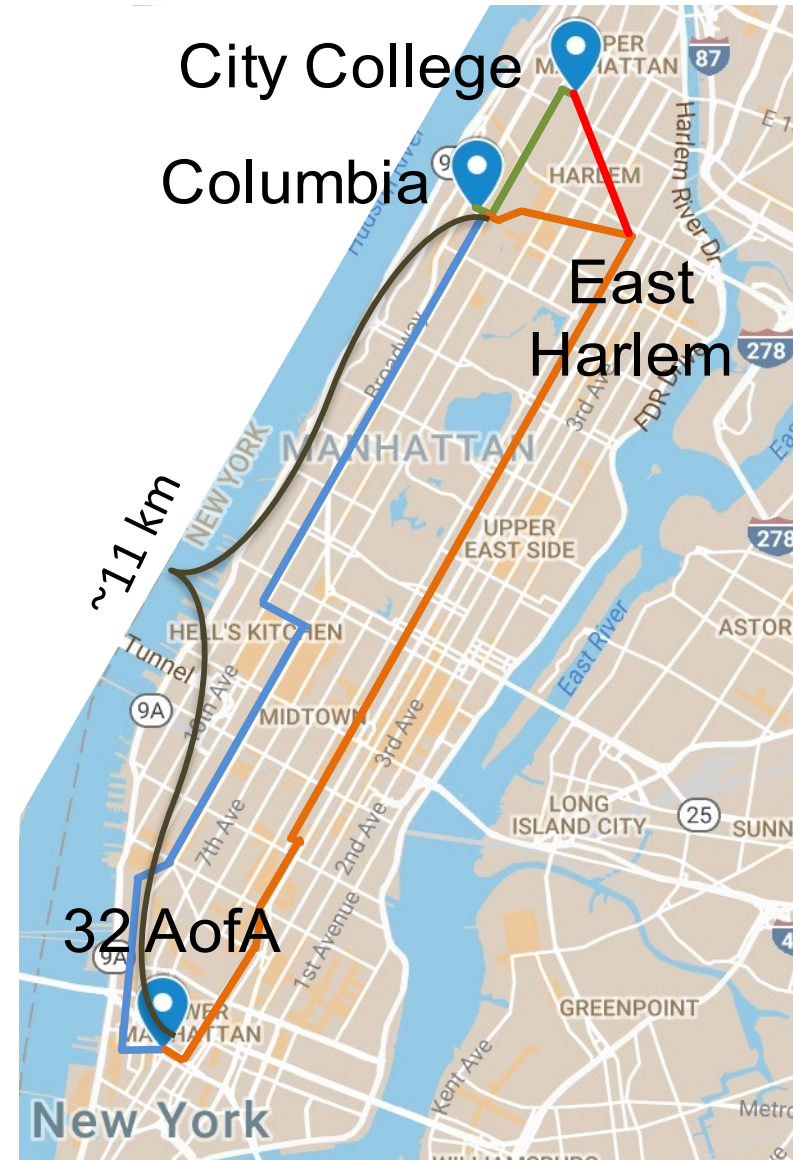
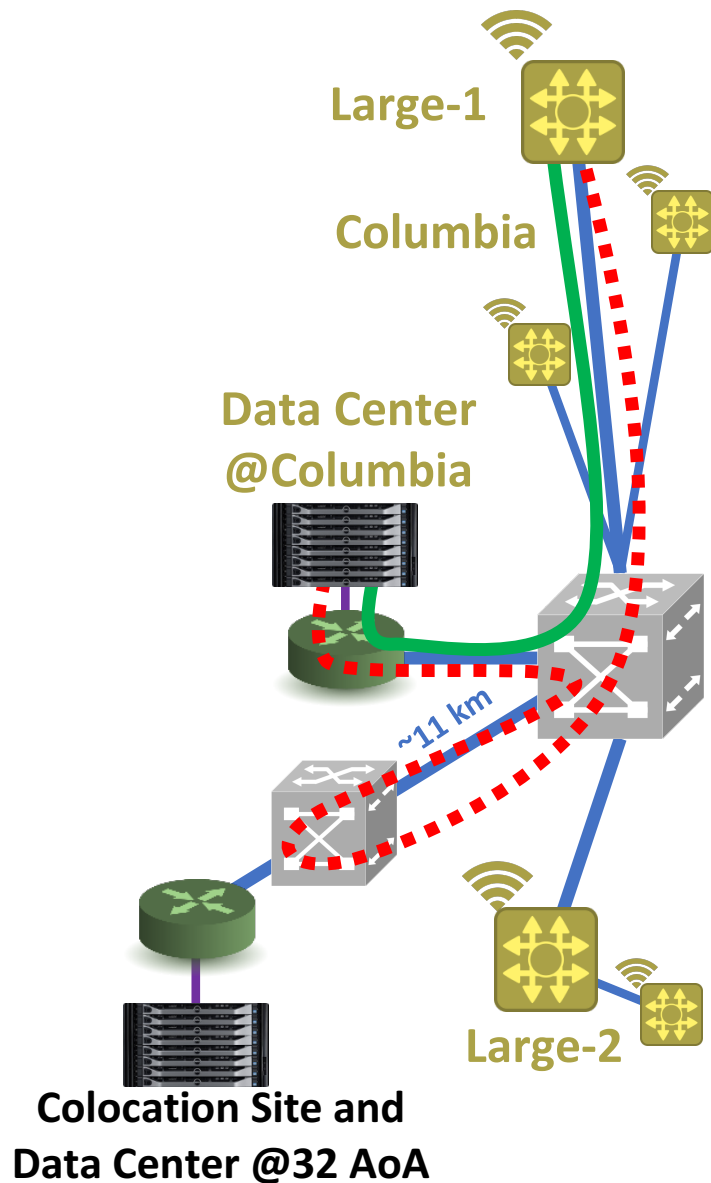
COSMOS



COSMOS Network Infrastructure



COSMOS Network Infrastructure

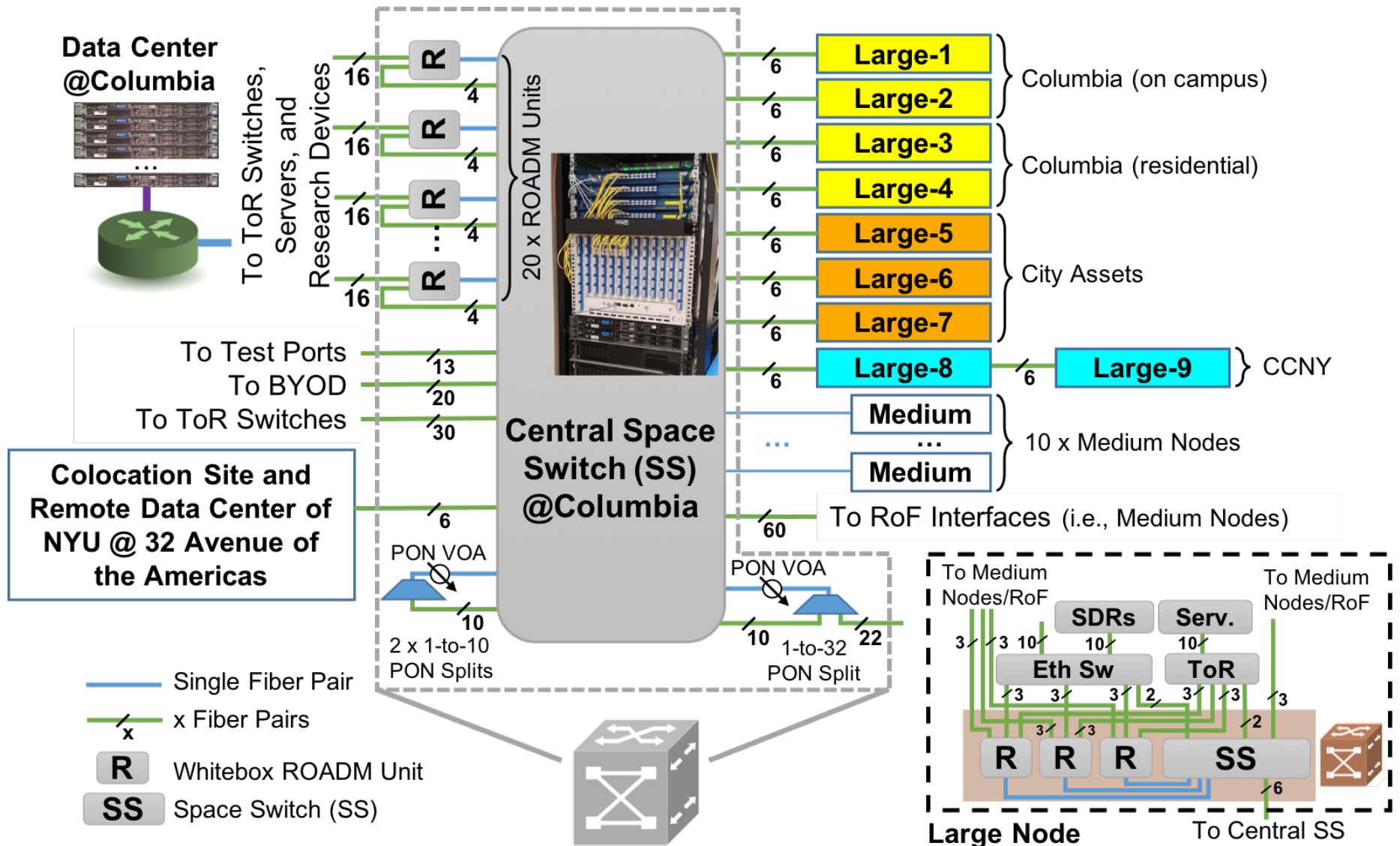


Optical Architecture

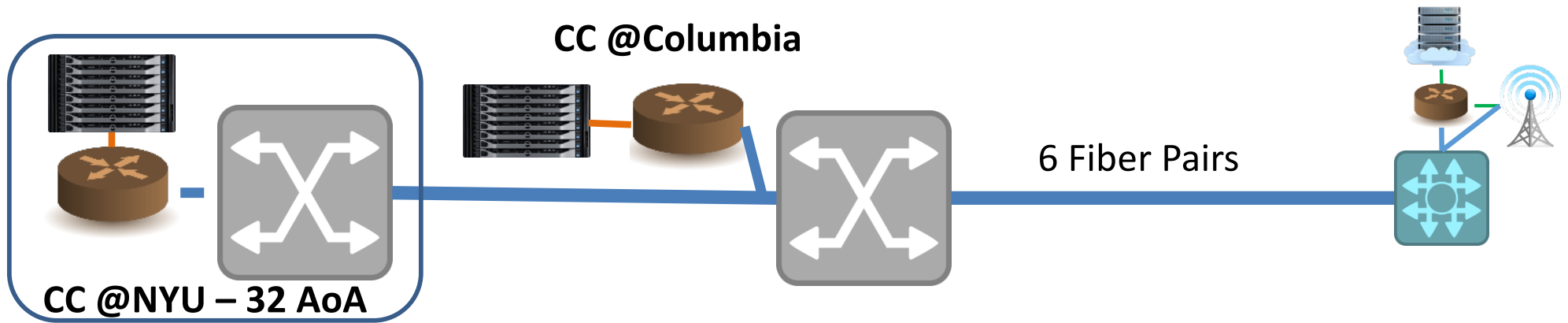
- Enables configurable optical network
 - C-RAN
 - Edge computing
 - AR and VR applications
- Components
 - 10G Tunable Transceiver
 - 25G Ethernet interfaces
 - 100G FPGA connection
 - 320x320 Space Switch
 - Optical ROADMs (Reconfigurable Optical Add-Drop Multiplexer)



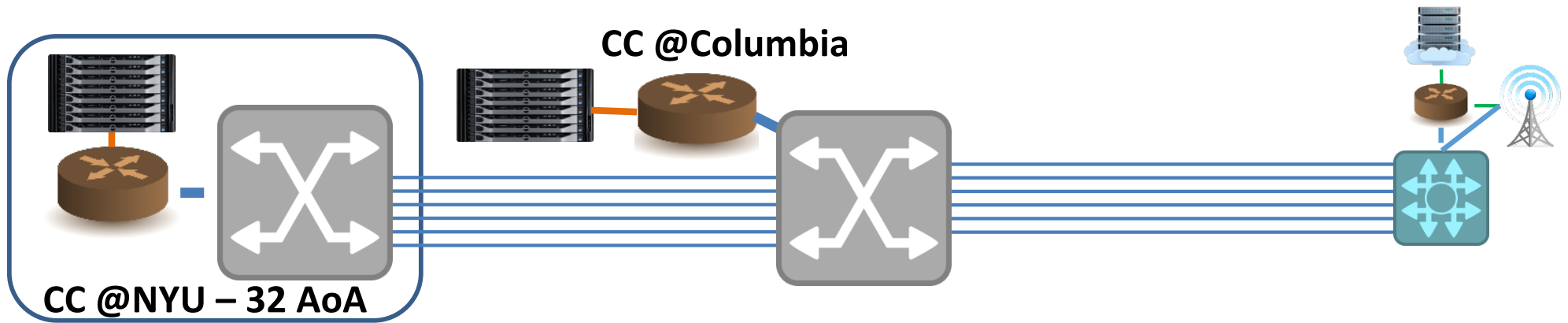
Optical Architecture



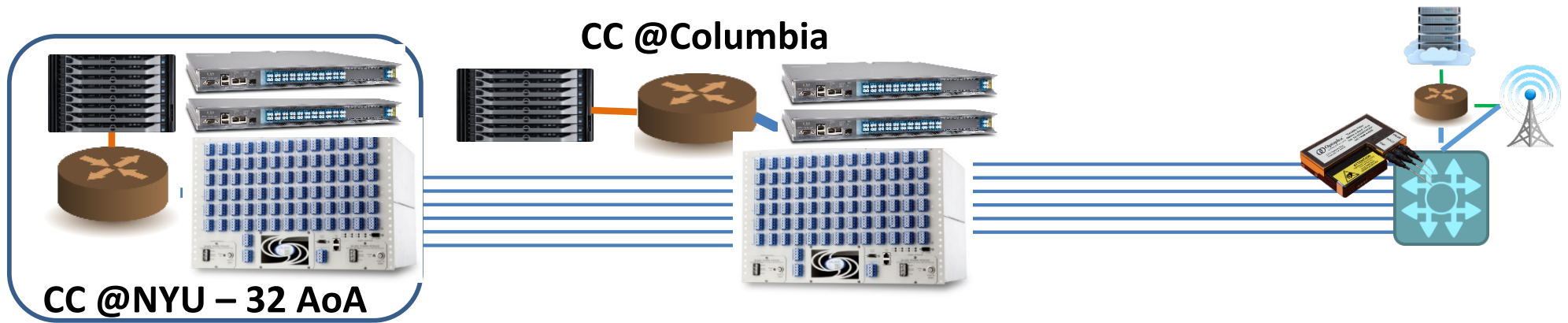
Programmable Topologies



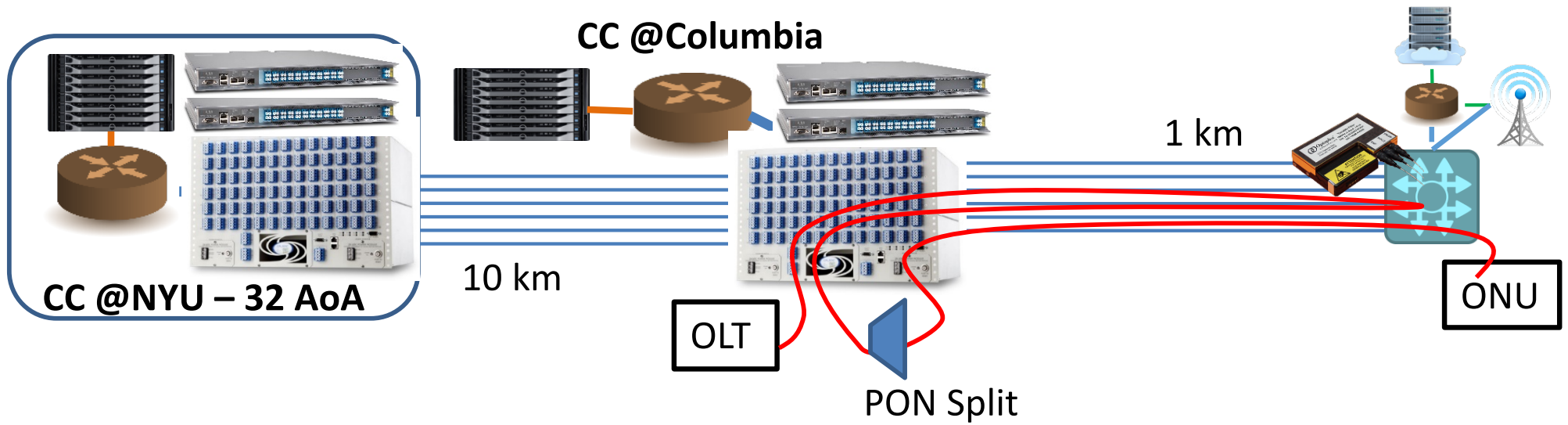
Programmable Topologies



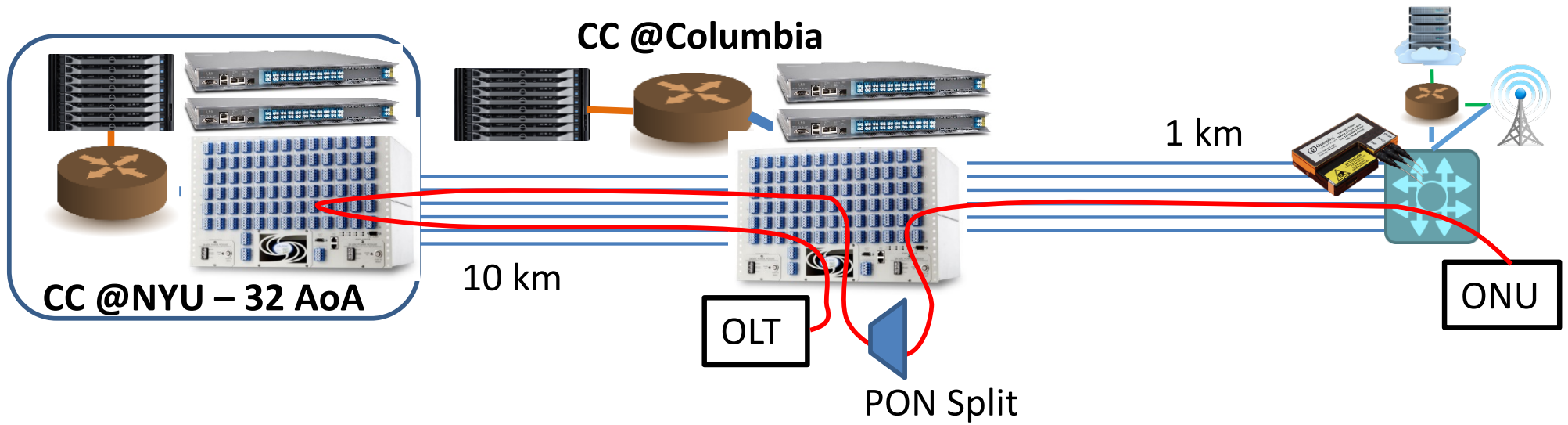
Programmable Topologies



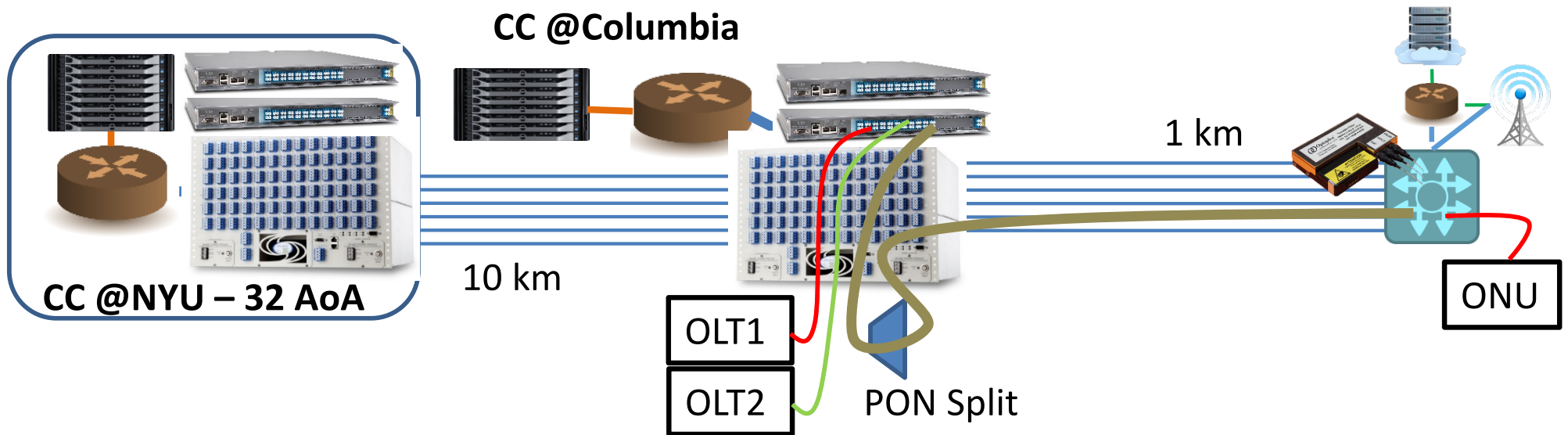
PON



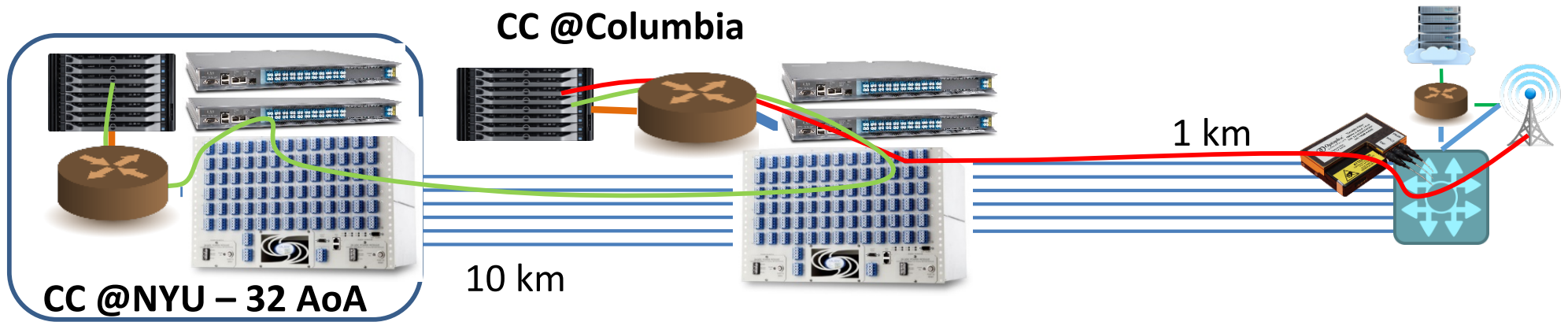
Long Reach PON



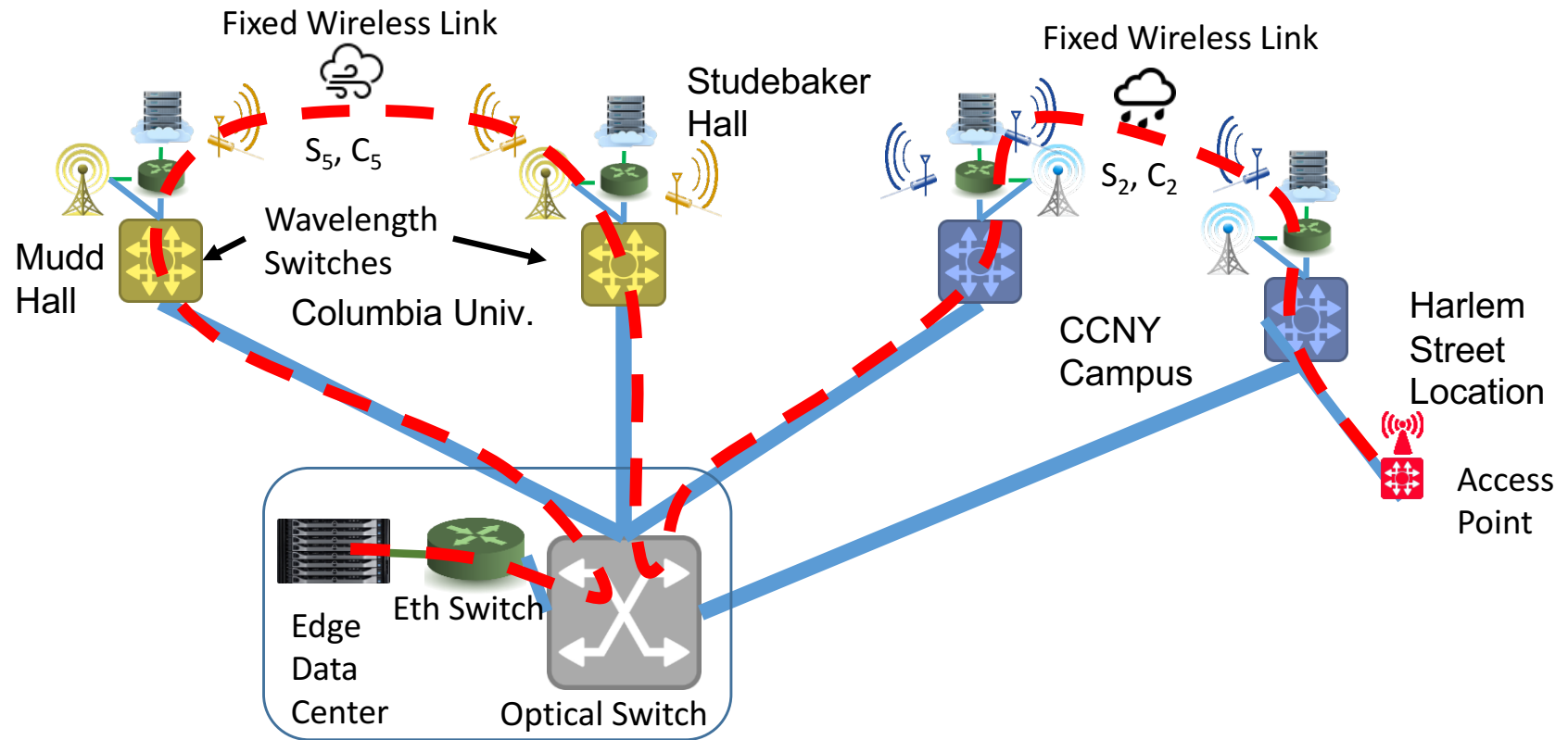
WDM PON



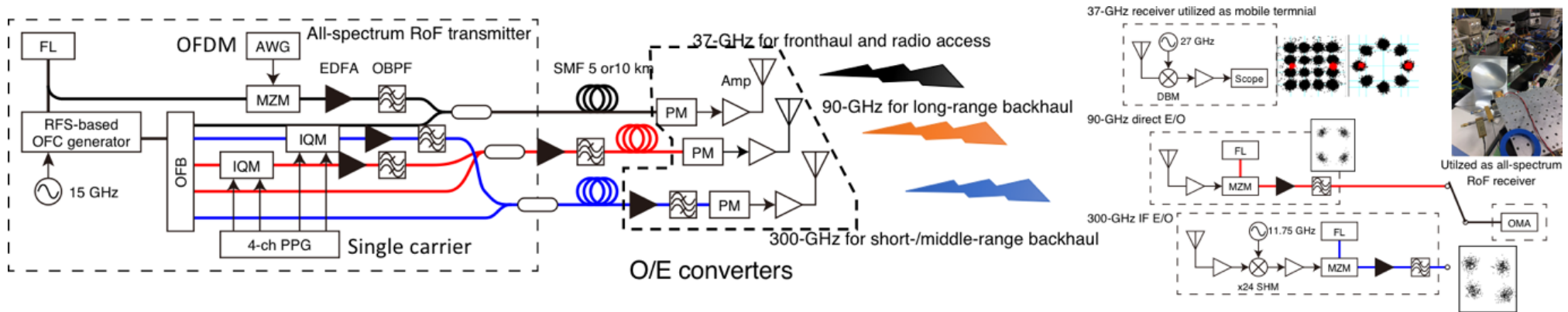
MidHaul Network



Converged mmWave/Fiber Transmission



mmWave Analog RoF



- Ultra-low latency, simple radio head
 - No digitization until data center
- COSMOS: Sub-6 GHz, plus select routes to 40 GHz
 - Can mix down from higher frequencies

(Figure courtesy of A. Kanno, NICT)

Optical Operation

- Remote experimentation
- User device insertion
- Today: configurable on request
- Future: user configurable
 - Basic topology controls
 - Advanced topology, power, components
 - Requires training to avoid damage to system
- Channels and links may be blocked for management purposes or due to other user reservations

Calient Space Switch

FROM ID: [ENTER ALIAS] + More

Cross Connection 1.2.1-1.5.1 Details

Connection Details

1.2.1>1.5.1: CL AS: UMA OS: RDY OC: FAIL
 1.2.1<1.5.1: CL AS: UMA OS: RDY OC: FAIL
 1.5.1>1.2.1: CL AS: UMA OS: RDY OC: FAIL

Group: SYSTEM Connection ID: 1.2.1-1.5.1

Cable Name: 1.2.1-1.5.1

Direction: BI Part 1: 1.2.1 Part 2: 1.5.1

LightBand: C AutoFocus: Enabled No Light Connect: Disabled

UserId: admin ProvisionTime: 05/20/19 16:14:35

Optical Power Level Details

Group Name	Connection Name	Circuit Id	Port 1.2.1	Port 1.5.1	Loss
SYSTEM	1.2.1-1.5.1	1.2.1>1.5.1	-90.00	-90.00	-0.00
		1.5.1>1.2.1	-90.00	-90.00	-0.00

Date Time Description Active Fault Reports

Date Time Description Fault History

Activata Deactivata Retry Delete Refresh

Grids showing port status for various connections (e.g., 1.1, 1.4, 1.7, 1.2, 1.5, 1.8, 1.3, 1.6, 2.1, 5.8, 6.1, 4.4, 4.7, 5.2, 5.5, 4.5, 4.8, 5.3, 5.6, 4.6, 5.1, 5.4, 5.7).

Refresh Add Connection

Home >> Summary Alarms/Events Status Symbol Key REST API Change Password Logout

admin [05-20-2019 09:41:8]

Cross Connections Summary

Group Filter: All

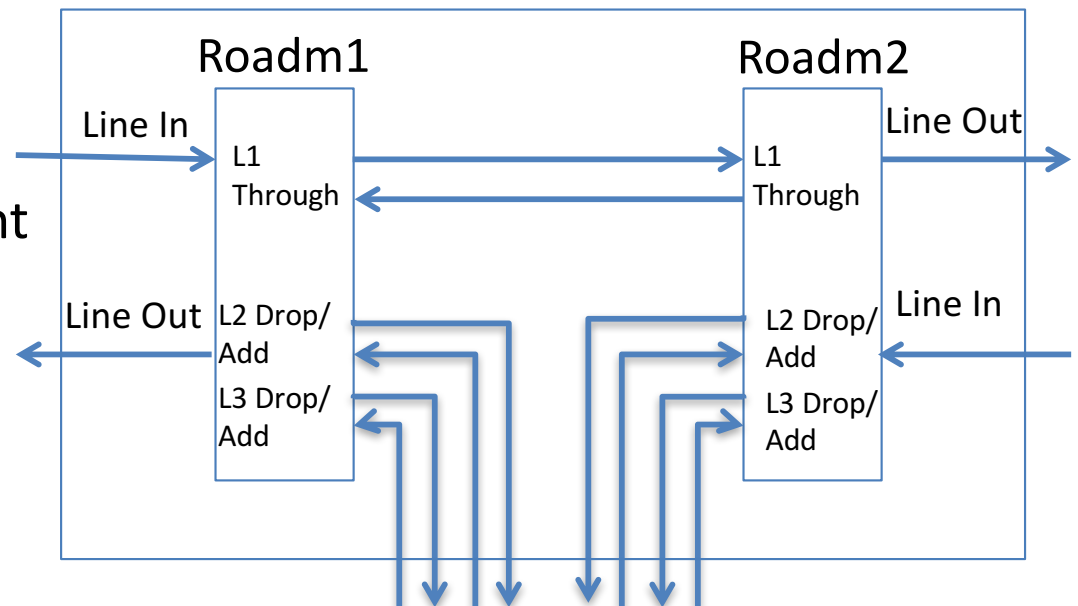
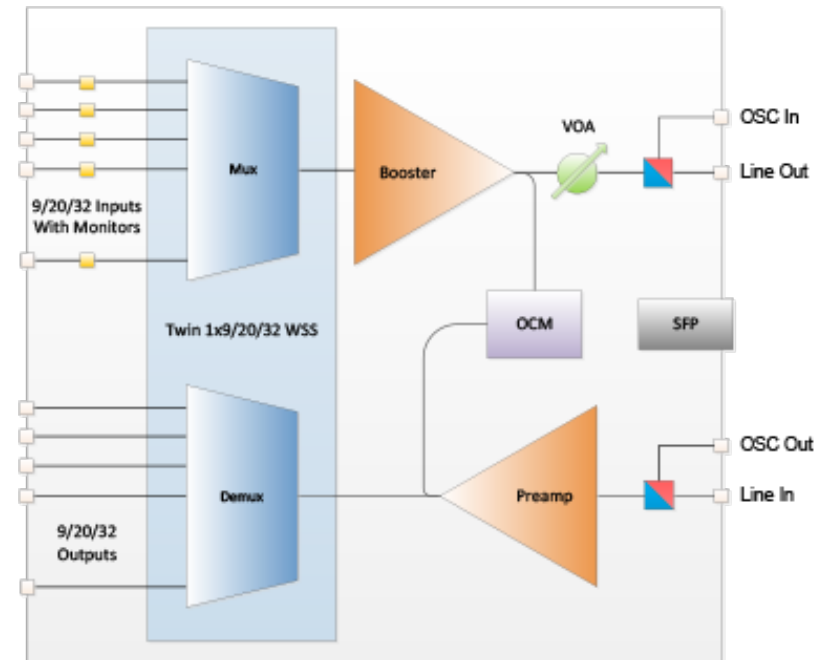
Export CSV

Count	Group	Connection Name	Connection ID	Dir	Band	Conn - Half	IN Power (dBm)	OUT Power (dBm)	Loss (dB)	Alarm	AS	OS	OC
1	SYSTEM	1.1.1-1.4.1	1.1.1-1.4.1	BI	CBAND	1.1.1>1.4.1 1.4.1>1.1.1	-5.60 -10.60	-7.09 -12.02	1.50 1.42	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL	IS IS	IS IS	OK OK
2	SYSTEM	1.1.2-5.7.1	1.1.2-5.7.1	BI	CBAND	1.1.2>5.7.1 5.7.1>1.1.2	-90.00 -0.19	-90.00 -1.85	-90.00 1.66	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL	UMA UMA	RDY RDY	FAIL OK
3	SYSTEM	1.4.8-5.8.1	1.4.8-5.8.1	BI	CBAND	1.4.8>5.8.1 5.8.1>1.4.8	1.82 -16.89	-0.04 -17.98	1.87 1.09	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL	IS IS	IS IS	OK OK
4	SYSTEM	1.7.2-5.7.3	1.7.2-5.7.3	BI	CBAND	1.7.2>5.7.3 5.7.3>1.7.2	-8.61 -0.15	-10.18 -1.90	1.57 1.74	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL	IS IS	IS IS	OK OK
5	SYSTEM	1.7.4-5.5.1	1.7.4-5.5.1	BI	CBAND	1.7.4>5.5.1 5.5.1>1.7.4	-15.84 -18.34	-18.18 -19.88	2.34 1.54	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL	IS IS	IS IS	OK OK
6	SYSTEM	2.2.8-1.1.8	2.2.8-1.1.8	BI	CBAND	2.2.8>1.1.8 1.1.8>2.2.8	-3.49 -1.24	-5.05 -2.96	1.55 1.71	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL	IS IS	IS IS	OK OK
7	SYSTEM	5.7.4-2.2.2	5.7.4-2.2.2	BI	CBAND	5.7.4>2.2.2 2.2.2>5.7.4	-0.21 -6.10	-2.31 -7.76	2.10 1.66	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL	IS IS	IS IS	OK OK
8	SYSTEM	5.7.5-2.2.4	5.7.5-2.2.4	BI	CBAND	5.7.5>2.2.4 2.2.4>5.7.5	0.18 -11.78	-1.10 -13.44	1.28 1.65	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL	IS IS	IS IS	OK OK
9	SYSTEM	5.8.2-1.7.8	5.8.2-1.7.8	BI	CBAND	5.8.2>1.7.8 1.7.8>5.8.2	-17.20 1.78	-18.46 -0.03	1.26 1.81	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CL	IS IS	IS IS	OK OK

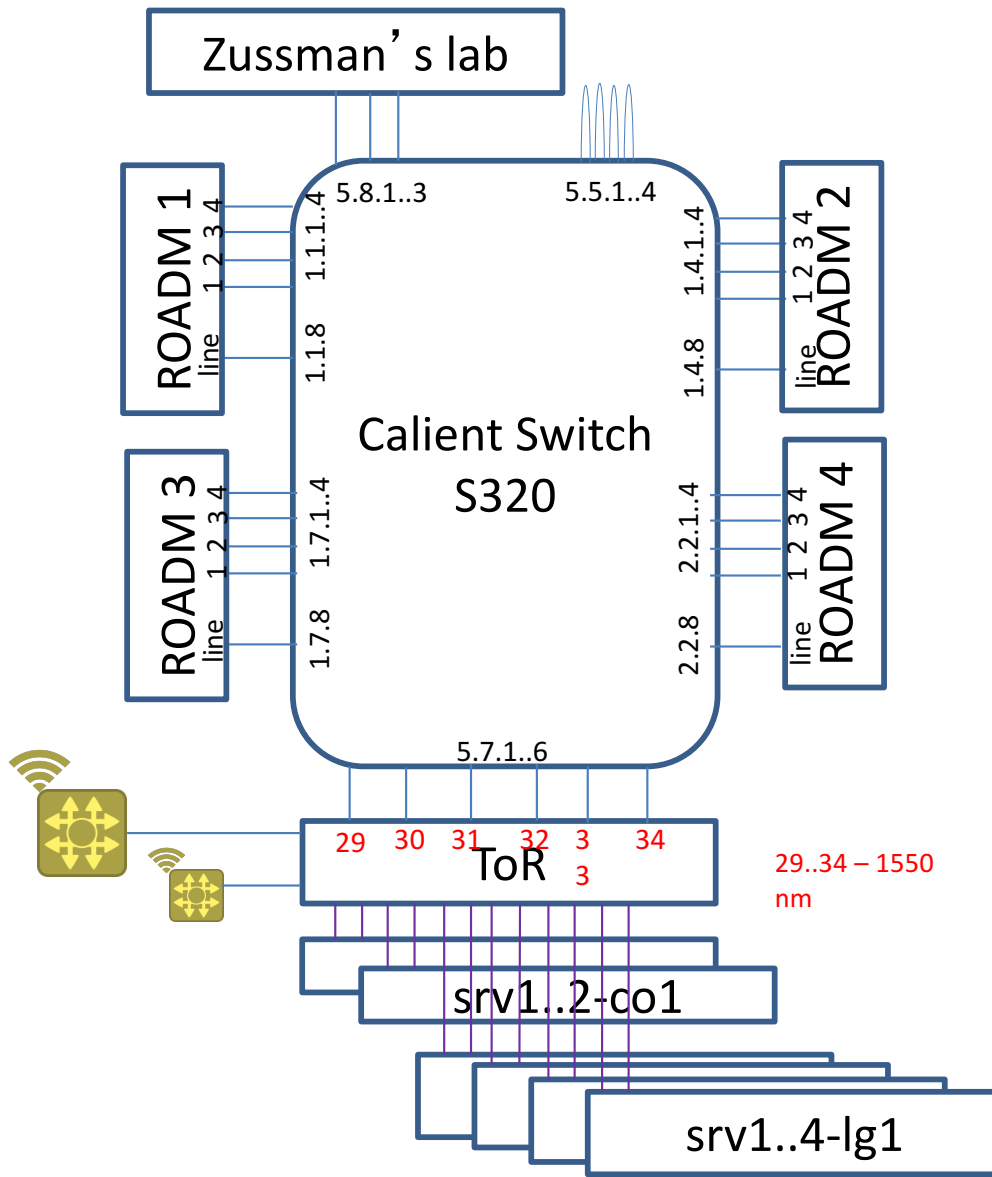


ROADM

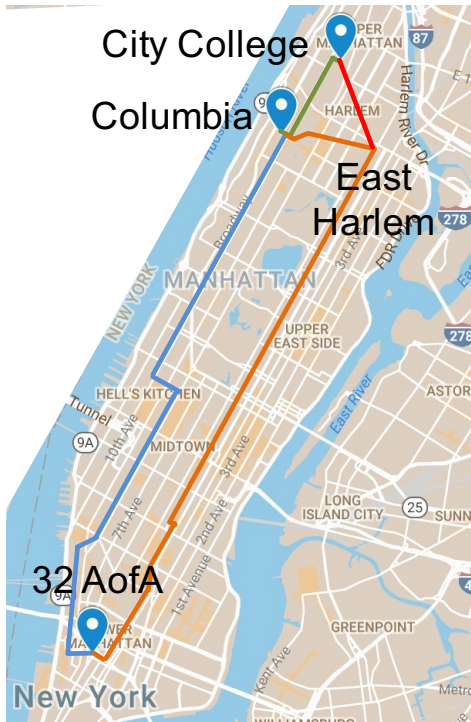
- 3 Basic Sections
 - 96 chn MUX/DEMUX (WSS)
 - Booster Amplifier
 - Pre-Amplifier
- Single degree, bi-dir. ROADMs
 - Combine to form multi-degree
- Python scripts
 - Booster/Preamp control
 - Booster/Preamp monitor
 - WSS connection Management
 - WSS connection monitor
- RYU SDN Controller



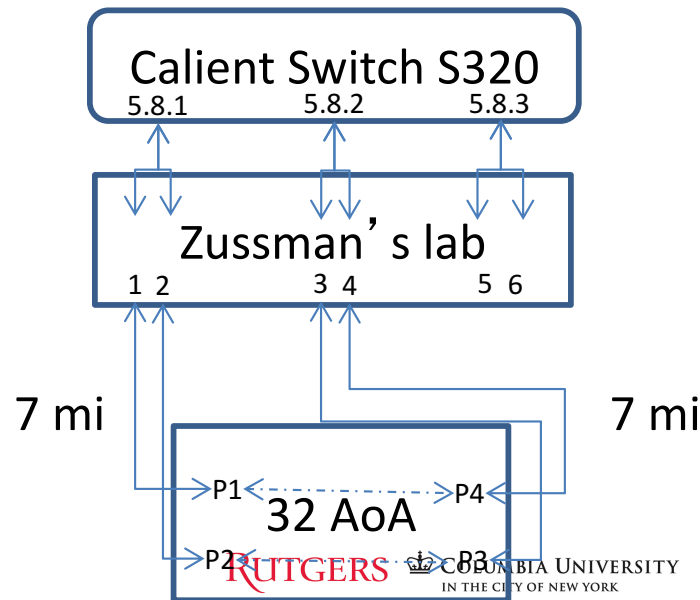
COSMOS Current State: Columbia Uni.



COSMOS Current State: 32 AoA

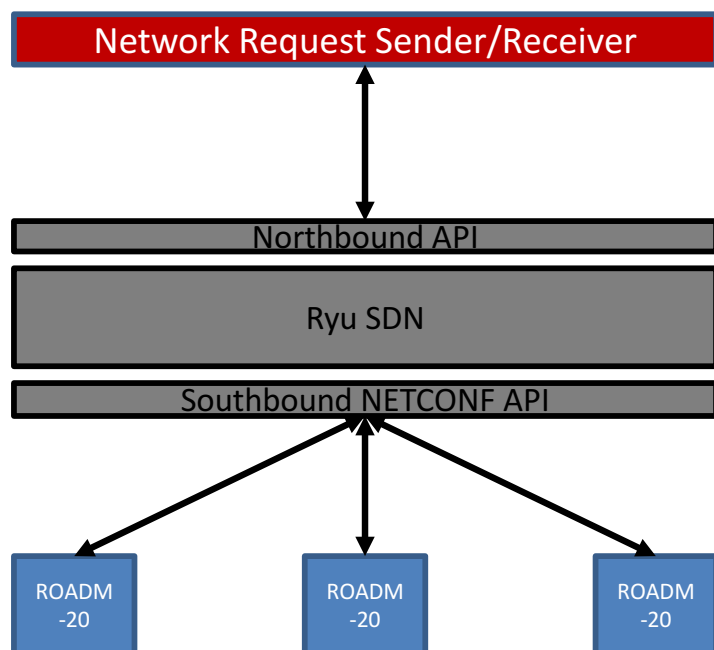


- Fiber to 32 Ave of Americas facilitated by the city and ZenFi



Software Defined Optical Network

Optical Networks built in COSMOS could be SDN-controlled



Request types:

1. EDFA configuration
2. Ports configuration
3. Wavelength configuration

SDN functions:

1. RWA algorithm
2. NETCONF message
3. Resource allocation

Request Definition

1. EDFA configuration

traffic ID + message type + Node ID/IP + EDFA ID + configuration
1 EDFAconfig 10.104.1.1 1 or 2 gain/power values
in-service/out-of-service

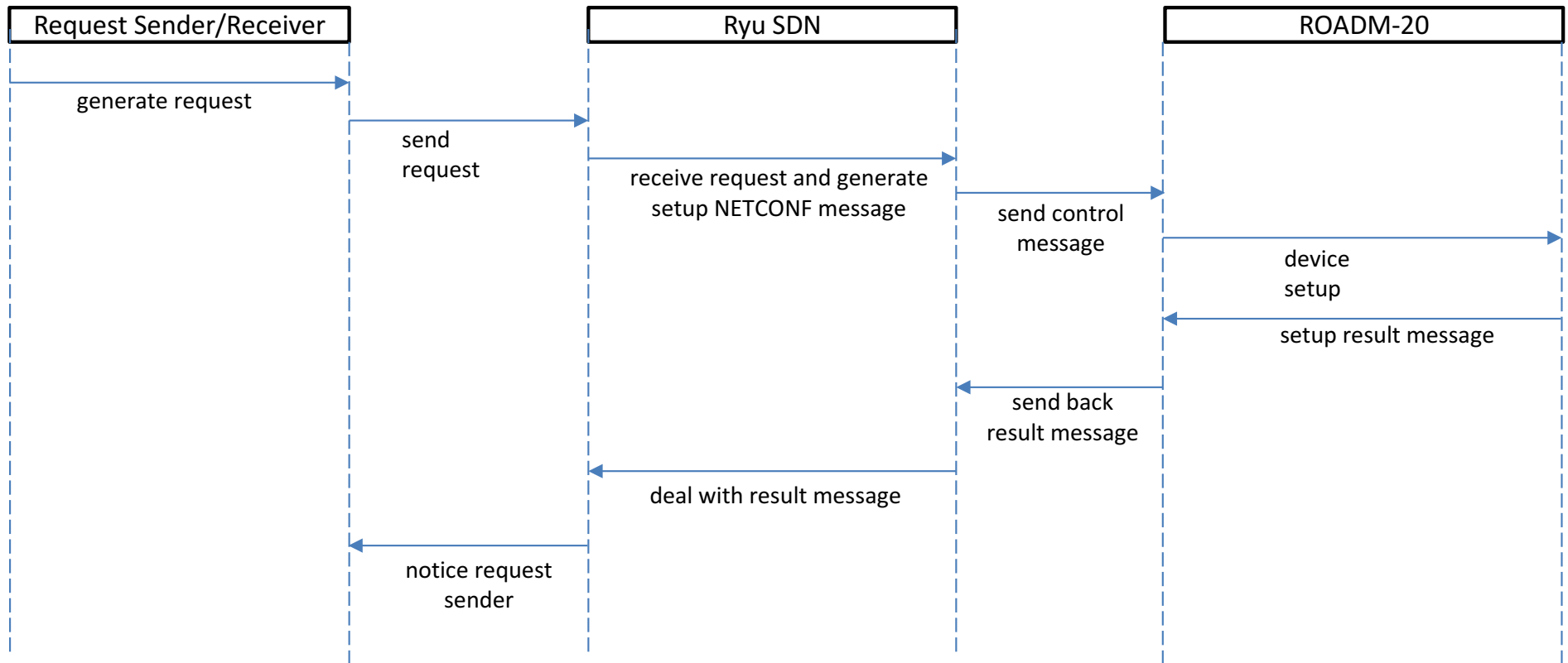
2. Ports configuration

traffic ID + message type + Node ID/IP + port ID + configuration
1 Portconfig 10.104.1.1 4101-4120 (4201) in-service/out-of-service
5101-5120 (5201)

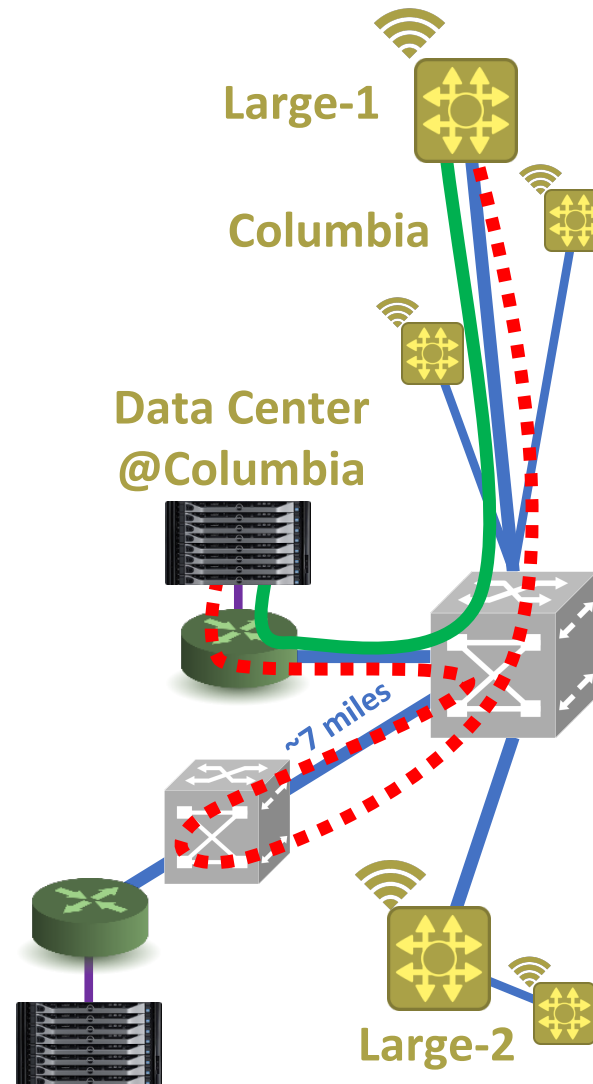
3. Wavelength configuration

traffic ID + message type + Node ID/IP + Mux/Demux ID + configuration
1 Add/TearDown 10.104.1.1 1 or 2 in-service/out-of-service
block/not block
start freq/end freq
input-port/output-port
connection ID

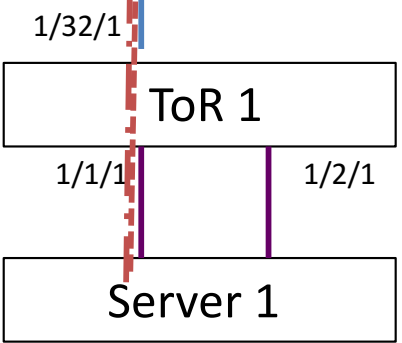
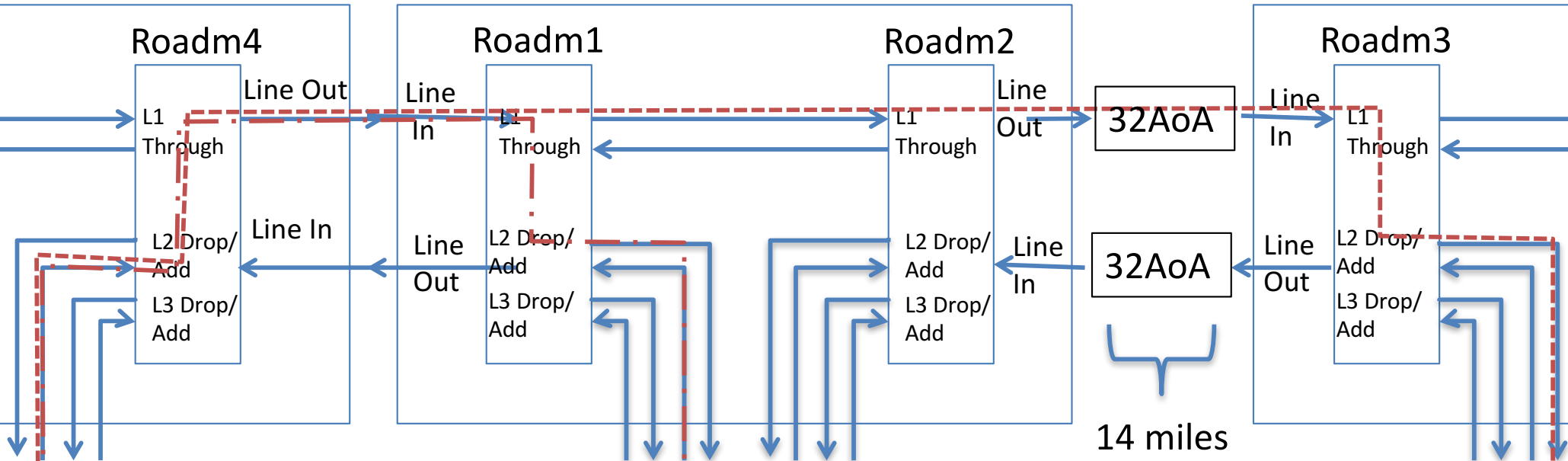
Optical SDN Control Flow



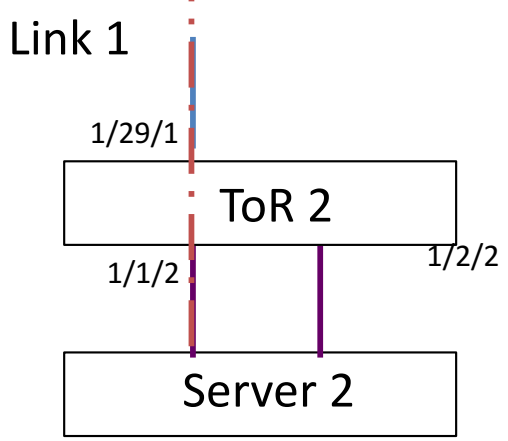
Experiment



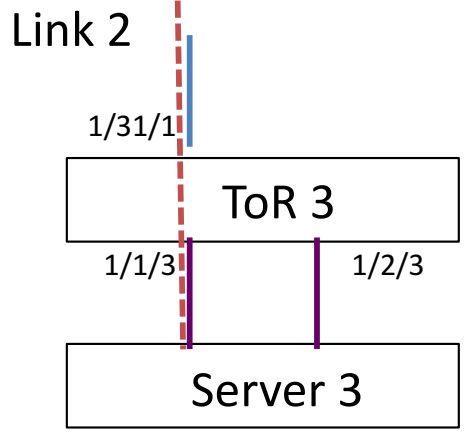
**Colocation Site and
Data Center @32 AoA**



“Client”



“Edge Cloud”



“Central Cloud”

Set up TOR Switch

- Each compute node has 2 25-Gb Ethernet connections to the TOR switch
- Configure the Interfaces to be set as VLAN switch ports
- Assign TOR and transceivers interfaces to VLANS
- Assign a wavelength (e.g., 1553.3 nm/193 Thz) to each transceiver

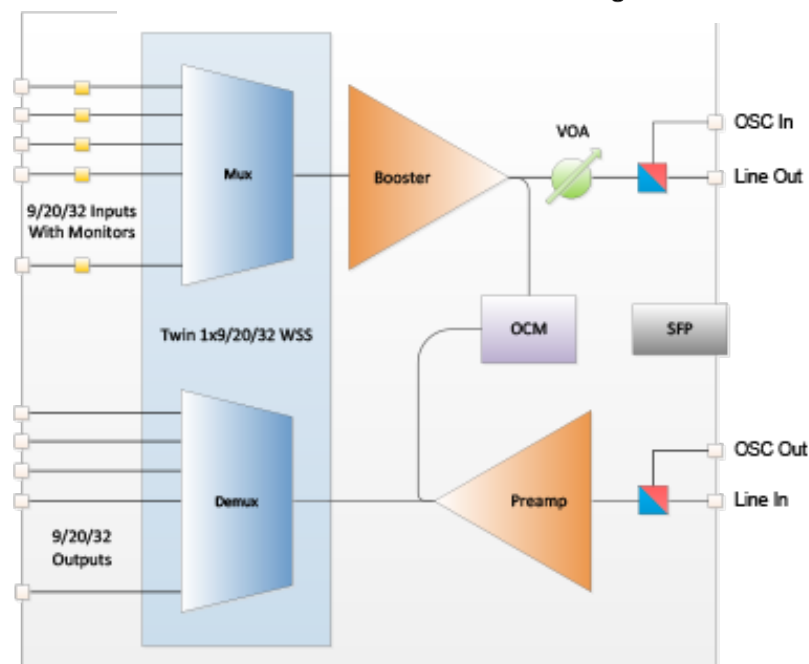
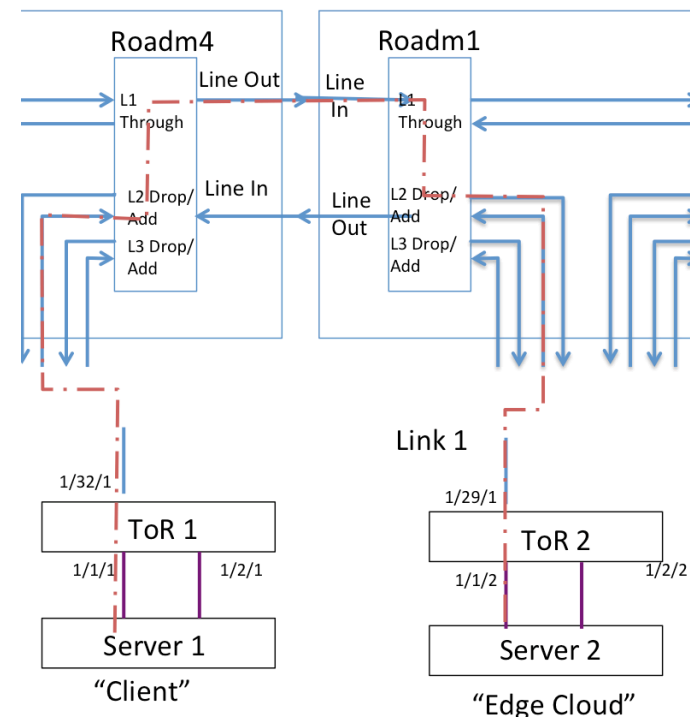
- Check VLANS

NUM	Status	Description	Q Ports
121	Active		U Te 1/32/1 U Tf 1/1/1
122	Active		U Te 1/29/1 U Tf 1/1/2
123	Active		U Te 1/31/1 U Tf 1/1/3

- Configure VM interfaces and IP addresses

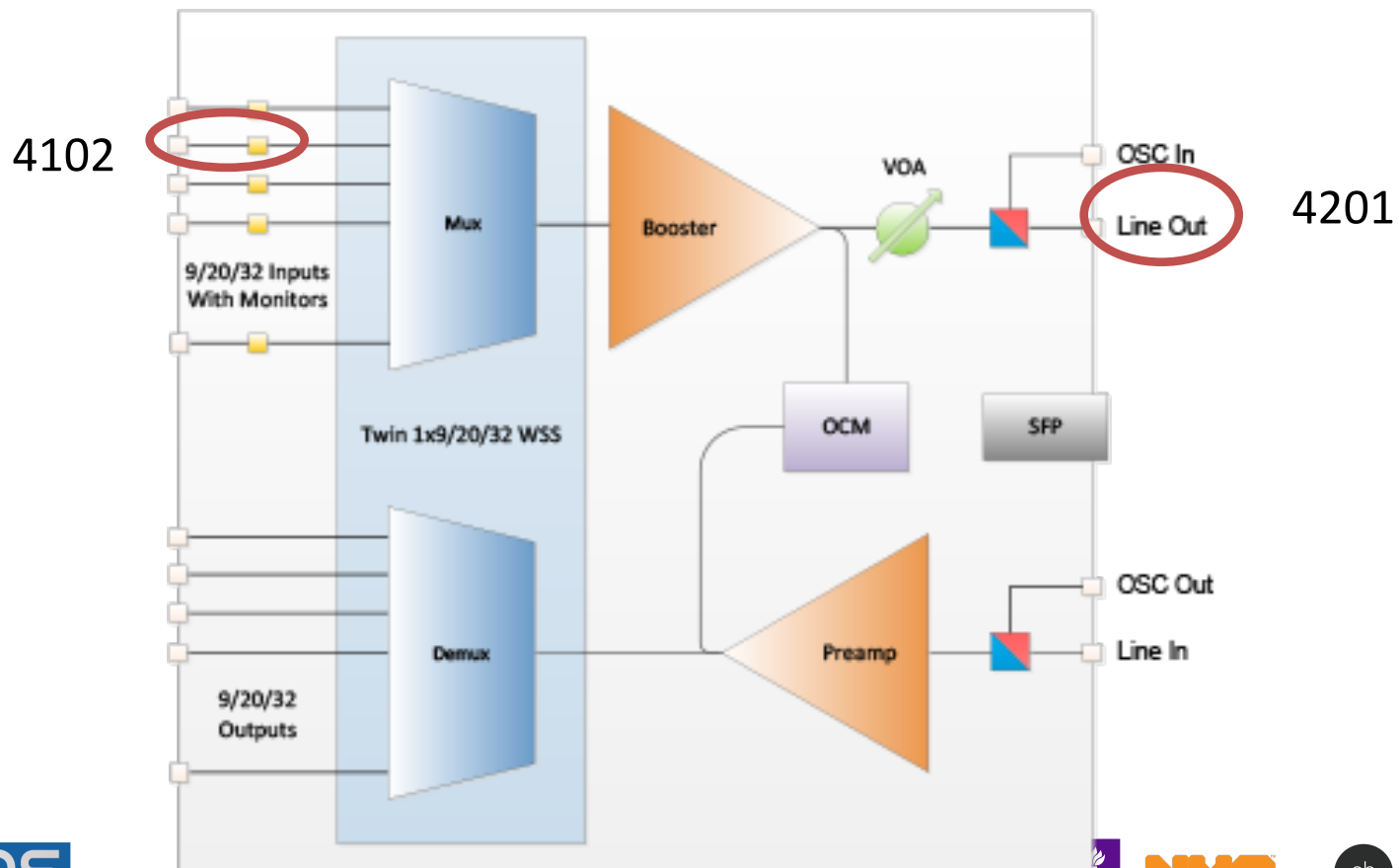
Establish Link 1

- Preliminary Steps
 - Connect line ports of ROADM4 and ROADM1 using the Calient Switch
 - Connect line Ports of ROADM2 and ROADM3 using the Calient Switch
- Steps
 - Add MUX/DEMUX connection from ROADM4 to TOR1
 - Add MUX/DEMUX connection from ROADM1 to TOR2
- Example code
 - `python add_connection.py 10.104.1.4 1 10 in-service false 4102 4201 192950 193050 0 Exp1-FromTor1`
 - `python add_connection.py 10.104.1.4 2 10 in-service false 5101 5202 192950 193050 0 Exp1-TowardTor1`
 - `python add_connection.py 10.104.1.1 1 10 in-service false 4102 4201 192950 193050 0 Exp1-FromTor2`
 - `python add_connection.py 10.104.1.1 2 10 in-service false 5101 5202 192950 193050 0 Exp1-TowardTor2`



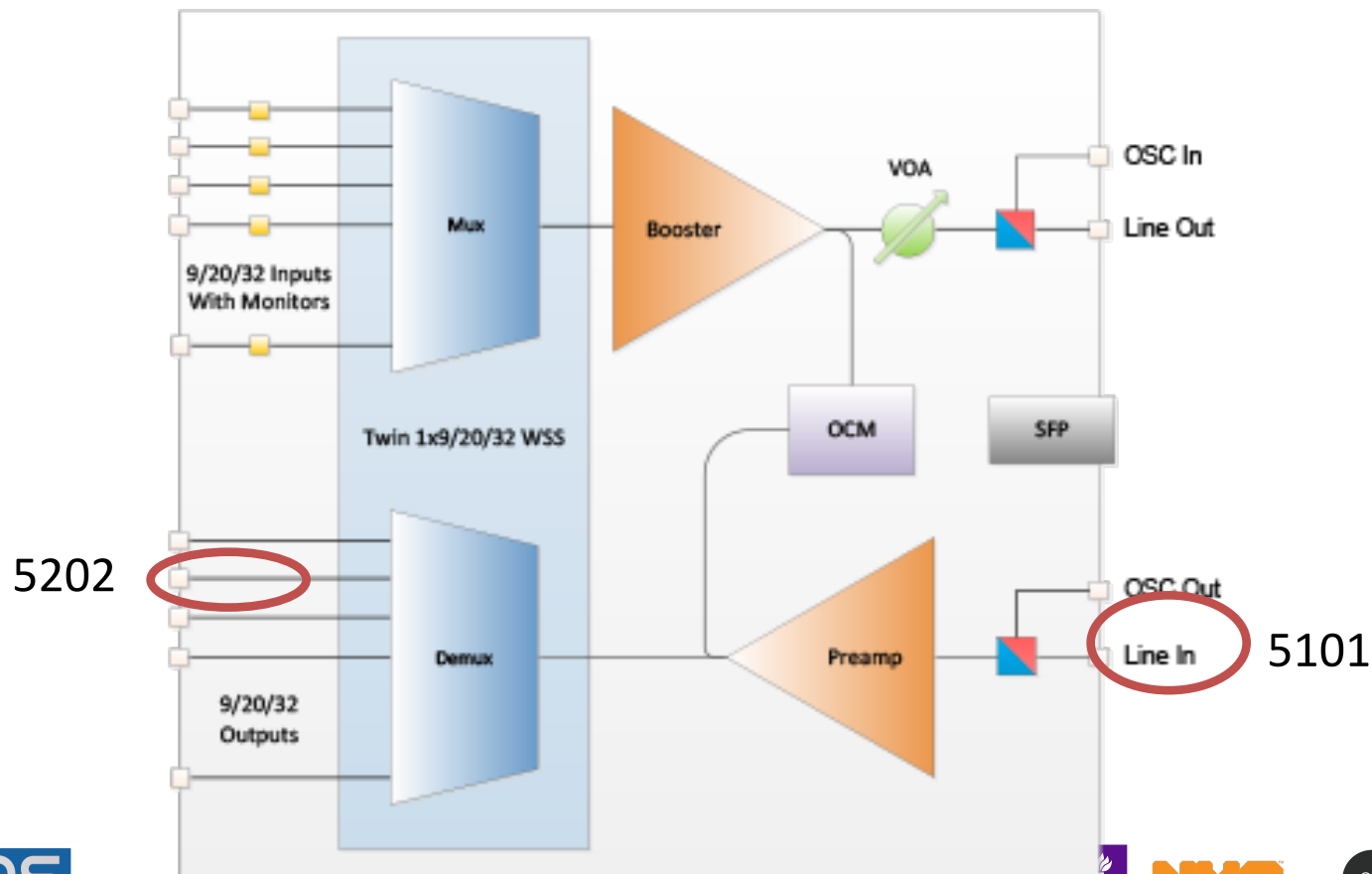
Establish Link 1

```
python add_connection.py 10.104.1.4 1 10 in-service false 4102  
4201 192950 193050 0 Exp1-FromTor1
```



Establish Link 1

```
python add_connection.py 10.104.1.4 2 10 in-service false 5101  
5202 192950 193050 0 Exp1-TowardTor1
```



Establish Link 1

```
native@srv2-lg1:~$ ping 192.168.1.1
```

```
PING 192.168.1.1 (192.168.1.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.131 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.104 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.105 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.102 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.106 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.104 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.104 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.106 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=9 ttl=64 time=0.105 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=10 ttl=64 time=0.105 ms
```

```
--- 192.168.1.1 ping statistics ---
```

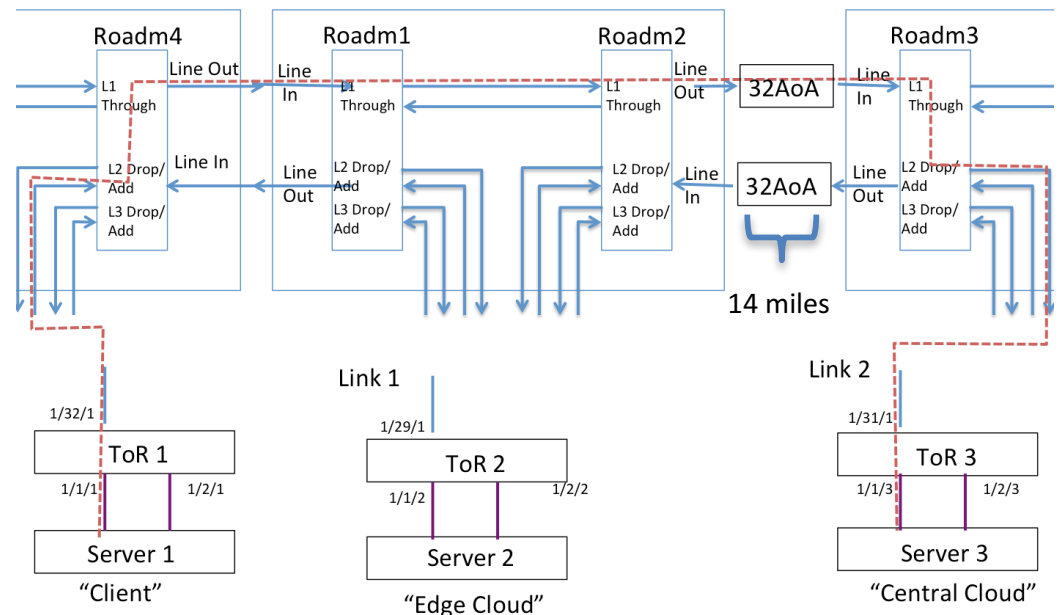
```
10 packets transmitted, 10 received, 0% packet loss, time 9222ms
```

```
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.102/0.107/0.131/0.010 ms
```

Establish Link 2

- Steps

- Add MUX/DEMUX connection from ROADM4 to TOR1
- Add MUX/DEMUX connection from ROADM1 to ROADM2
- Add MUX/DEMUX connection from ROADM2 to ROADM1
- Add MUX/DEMUX connection from ROADM3 to TOR3



- Example code

- `python add_connection.py 10.104.1.4 1 10 in-service false 4102 4201 192950 193050 0 Exp1-FromTor1`
- `python add_connection.py 10.104.1.4 2 10 in-service false 5101 5202 192950 193050 0 Exp1-TorwardTor1`
- `python add_connection.py 10.104.1.1 1 10 in-service false 4101 4201 192950 193050 0 Exp1-ROADM2`
- `python add_connection.py 10.104.1.1 2 10 in-service false 5101 5201 192950 193050 0 Exp1-ROADM2`
- `python add_connection.py 10.104.1.2 1 10 in-service false 4101 4201 192950 193050 0 Exp1-ROADM1`
- `python add_connection.py 10.104.1.2 2 10 in-service false 5101 5201 192950 193050 0 Exp1-ROADM1`
- `python add_connection.py 10.104.1.3 1 10 in-service false 4102 4201 192950 193050 0 Exp1-FromTor3`
- `python add_connection.py 10.104.1.3 2 10 in-service false 5101 5202 192950 193050 0 Exp1-TorwardTor3`

Establish Link 2

```
native@srv3-lg1:~$ ping 192.168.1.1
```

```
PING 192.168.1.1 (192.168.1.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.449 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.432 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.434 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.433 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.425 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.435 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.434 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.425 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=9 ttl=64 time=0.426 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=10 ttl=64 time=0.434 ms
```

```
--- 192.168.1.1 ping statistics ---
```

```
10 packets transmitted, 10 received, 0% packet loss, time 9221ms
```

```
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.425/0.432/0.449/0.025 ms
```